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# Threats and Realities in Fibre Channel Security

A Rasputin-free Conversation about Fibre Channel

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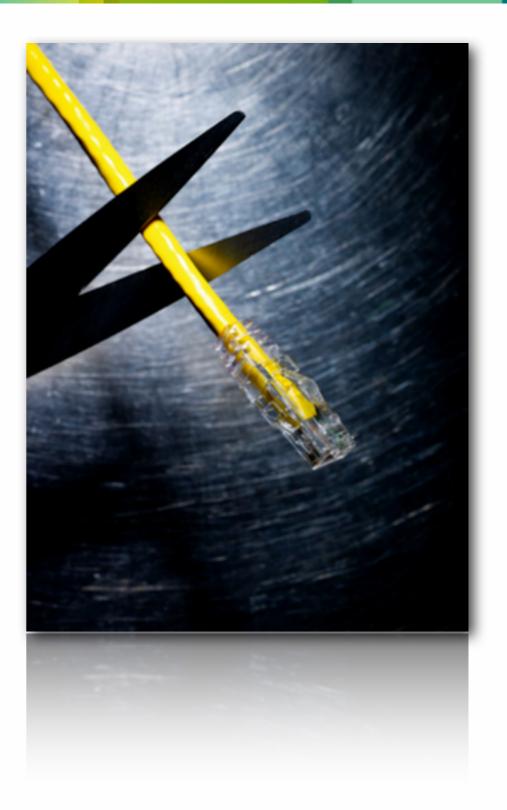
#### Administrivia

- Sponsorship of T11/FCIA events
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#### Topics

- What is the purpose of "Security"?
- Fibre Channel and Security
  - Is it secure?
  - Isn't it secure?
- Now that we have SP2, isn't FC secure now?
- What's missing?
- What does T11 (and/or FCIA) need to do?



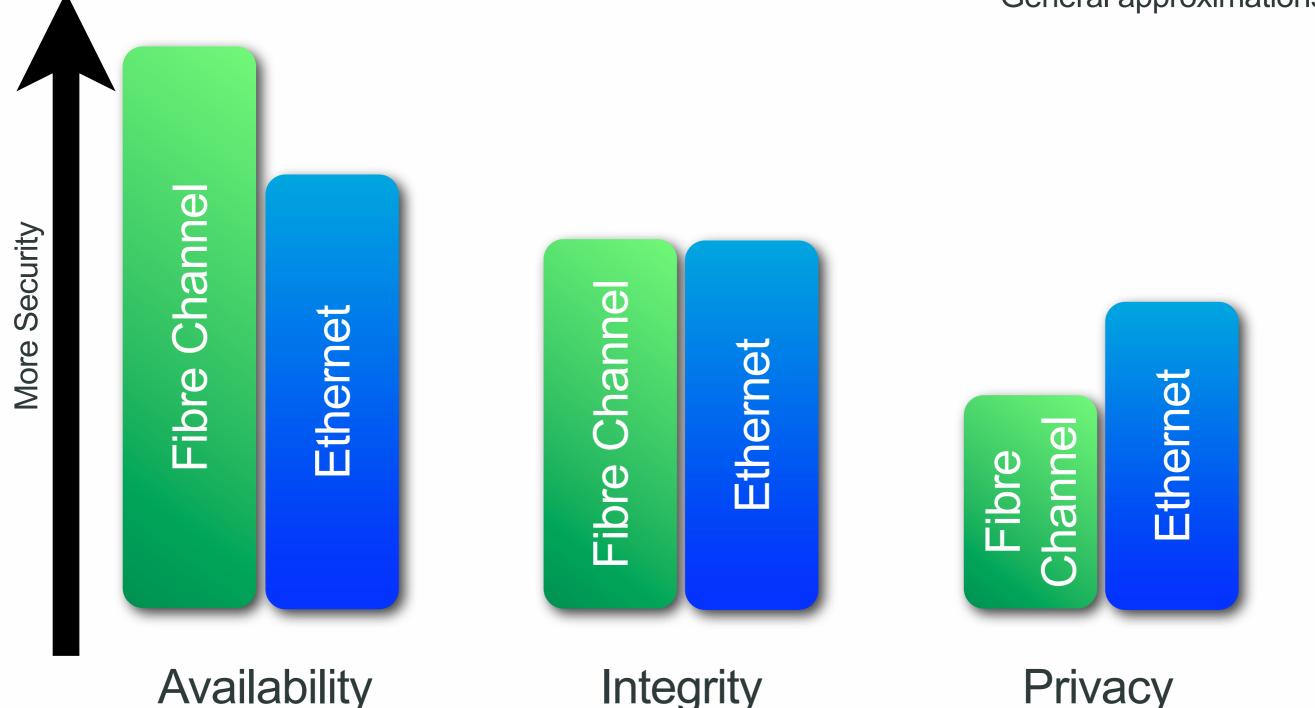
#### What is Security?



- For the services offered, the purpose of Security is to enable an appropriate level of
  - Availability
  - Integrity
  - Privacy
- Well designed and maintained security is a Positive
  - not simply something that denies certain actions
- Process, not a destination

#### Ethernet & FC - Which Is More Secure?\*

#### \*General approximations



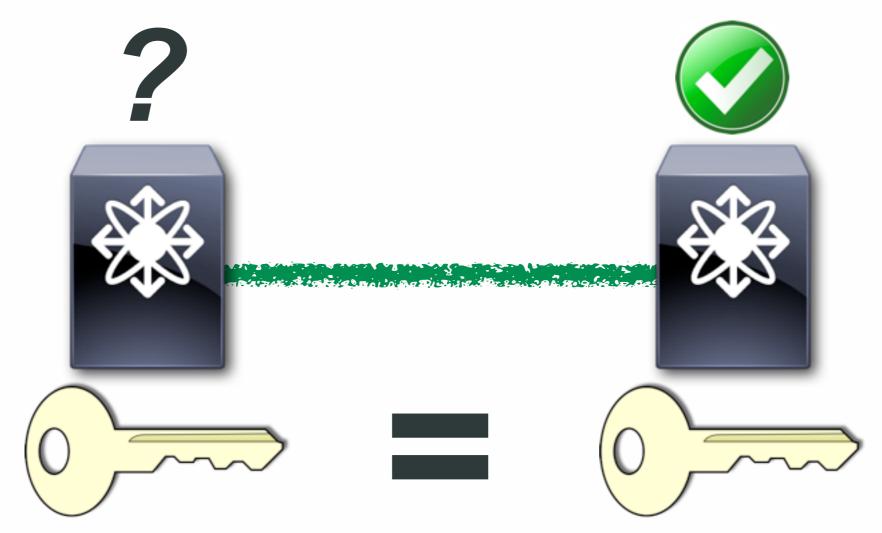
#### **Transitive Trust Problem**

Management Interface If A can screw B ...and B influences FC... ...then A can screw FC **Fibre Channel Switch** by way of B **Ethernet Switch** Mwuah-ha-ha-ha!!!

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## Okay, what is SP2?

- Two machines want to talk in a way that other people can't mimic, confuse, corrupt, snoop, etc.
  - These two things that come up with a key so that if you don't have a key, you can't participate
  - Can compute a key on the fly and say, "Let's use this key."



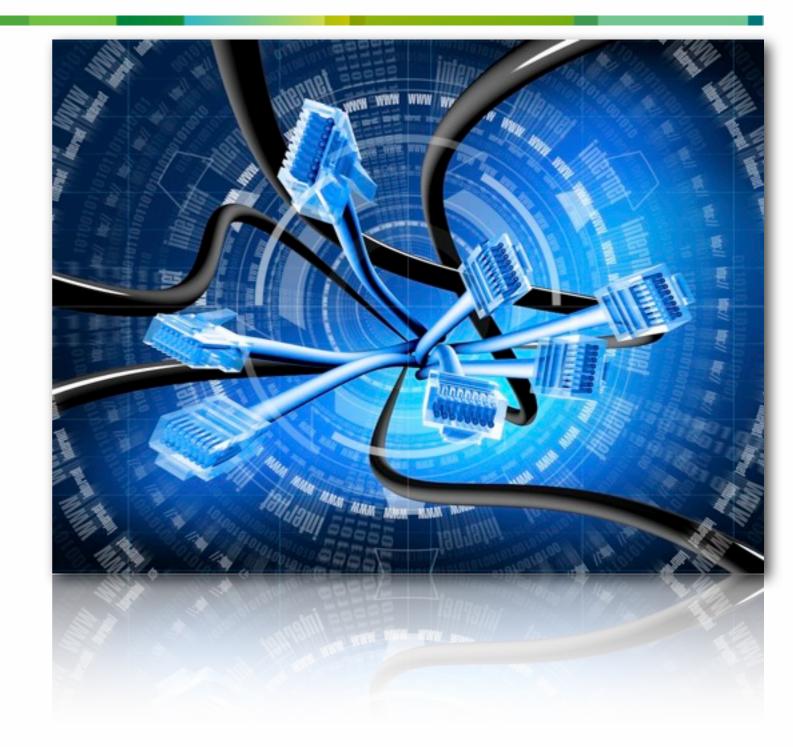
Agreement between the switches that says, "I know you are who you say you are."

#### **Right Questions to Ask**

- What tools are needed for customers to secure their FC-based storage?
- How can we improve the tool set used to secure FC-based storage?
- How does the security of FC-based storage fit into a larger context, e.g.,
  - Storage security in general
  - Data Center security
- How well does FC fit into requirements for security mandated by others?
  - Industry associations
  - Government requirements
  - Best practices

# What's Missing?

- FC-SP-2 key management
- Guidance on one to select appropriate FC-SP-2 options
- FC security profiles
- Auditing of FC activity
- FC roles
- FC threat model
  - ... just to name a few



# T11's Next Steps



- Understand FC is not secure by default
- Create a comprehensive FC threat model
- Determine how emerging technologies impact the FC threat model
- Learn how to attack FC so we can understand how to defend it
- Examine issues of confidentiality of a fabric
- Develop FC security profile structure
- Establish security liaisons with relevant standards bodies

#### FCIA's Next Steps

- Identify important FC usage profiles
- Identify relevant industry, government & best practice profile requirements
- Prioritize on the more important FC profiles
- Request T11 to initially focus on those FC profiles



#### Bottom of talk.

# Any Questions?

# Thank you.



Landon Noll Touching the South Geographic Pole ± 1cm Antarctica Expedition 2013